**MARKING GUIDE**

**223/1**

**CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION**

**July/ Aug. 2016**

2½ hours



**UGANDA TEACHERS’ EDUCATION CONSULT (UTEC)**

**Uganda Certificate of Education**

CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

**Paper 1**

2 hours 30 minutes

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

*Answer* **five** *questions taking* **one***question from each of sections* ***A, B, C, D*** *and* ***E****.*

*All questions carry equal marks*

**SECTION A:**

**MAN IN A CHANGING SOCIETY**

1. **(a) What changes have been caused by tribalism in Uganda?  *(10 marks)***

***Negative changes***

* *It has caused death to the innocent people e.g. among Bakojjo and the Bambas in Bundibugyo*
* *It has caused hatred in society*
* *Caused poverty and under development to the unfavoured tribes*
* *It has promoted corruption in various sectors*
* *It has created division among the people*
* *It has resulted into unemployment to many in the job market.*
* *It has caused power struggle and unrest in the country*
* *Has led to regional imbalances in development*
* *Inferiority complex / low self esteem*

***7 points***

***Positive changes***

* *It has created cooperation among the tribe mates*
* *Has offered jobs to the related people*
* *It has promoted unity among particular people*
* *Cultural norms and values have been respected*
* *Has promoted cultural interests*

***3 positive***

**(b) How did the coming of the Holy Spirit at Pentecost day influence change**

**in believers’ way of life in the early church? *(10 marks)***

* *The Holy Spirit empowered the Apostles to come out of their hiding places to preach the gospel only with boldness.*
* *The Holy Spirit helped the apostles to perform miracles e.g. Peter healed a lame man at the beautiful gate of Jerusalem temple*
* *Holy Spirit guided believers to continue with their faith wherever they went*
* *Holy Spirit guided Christians to have Spirit of love for one another*
* *The Holy Spirit inspired the believers to compose hymns used during worship and praise*
* *Holy Spirit guided believers to live exemplary lives which encouraged people into Christianity.*
* *Holy Spirit guided believers in choosing the 7 deacons that aided the apostles in distributing resources among the gentile Christians.*
* *The Holy Spirit helped Christians on how to answer difficult questions that were posed before them e.g. questions on the law, faith and resurrection of Christ.*
* *The Holy Spirit encouraged Christians to repent of their sins as well as confessing of sins to one another*
* *The Holy Spirit gave the apostles courage and boldness to defend Christianity before the Jewish leaders and political leaders e.g. Peter and James defended the gospel before the Jewish leaders.*

***08 points***

***2 SH***

1. **“Sometimes men take a job which is meaningless for them (Christian living today, Book 1 Pg. 41).**

**(a) Why do people carry on with such jobs?  *(10 marks)***

***Because of the following reasons***

* *Scarcity of jobs in the job markets*
* *Lack of exposure to various employment opportunities*
* *Failure to get required dream jobs*
* *High costs of living*
* *Many demands in a family*
* *Political instabilities that cause people to run away from their rightful careers,*
* *The need to earn a living*
* *The desire to remain focused, busy and occupied.*
* *Frustrations in life*
* *Obedience to Bible teachings that encourage people to work and not be idle*
* *Lack of relevant required qualifications*
* *Fear to abandon such jobs and look for a better one.*

***8 ps, 2SH for elaborate explanation***

***10 PS***

**(b) As a Christian, suggest ways that can make work more meaningful today.**

*(10 marks)*

* *Better education should be encouraged to employ skilled labour force*
* *Professionalism should be emphasized in work places*
* *Working hours should be regulated to give workers some time with their families.*
* *On job training (in service training) should be encouraged to resharpen (retool) the worker’s skill.*
* *Working conditions should be improved and made attractive through benefits such as medical care, accommodation, transport allowances etc*
* *Rural area should be transformed by developing infrastructure*
* *Security should be provided to create a good investment atmosphere*
* *Corruption in places of work should be fought against*
* *There should be improvement in modes of payment i.e. salary or wages.*
* *The government should fix minimum wage rate so as to reduce over exploitation of workers.*
* *The government should levy reasonable taxes to workers.*

***10 points***

***10 PS***

1. **(a) Why do disabled persons find it hard to enjoy leisure in Uganda today?**

*(10 marks)*

* *The blind people are limited from watching an interesting game, match or dance*
* *The crippled people lack mobility to places for entertainments*
* *Many of the disabled people are marginalized in public.*
* *Some are poor and so lack support to visit places of excitement*
* *Public looks at them as social outcasts.*
* *They are discriminated basing on their disabilities*
* *Blind people have to be directed to interesting*
* *Specialists with sign languages should be hired to cater for the deaf which makes it expensive to handle*
* *Many normal people neglect them*
* *Some require special seats and attention that normal people see as a burden.*

***7 points, 3SH for explanation***

***10 PS***

**(b) Mention the forms of leisure activities disapproved by St. Augustine.**

*(10 marks)*

* *Worshiping of the emperor*
* *Dancing in immoral way e.g. nude (naked) dancing*
* *Watching* ***pornographic*** *movies*
* *Drawing of immoral pictures*
* *Reading of the immoral literature*
* *Watching fights between prison inmates i.e. a pagan prisoner and a Christian prisoner*
* *Listening to worldly music which promoted paganism*
* *Watching fights between men and starved wild animals (lions)*
* *Watching public show of sexual play between men and women*

**10CH**

**SECTION B**

**ORDER AND FREEDOM IN SOCIETY**

1. **(a) Why should rioting be seen as an injustice to society today? *(10 marks)***

* *It causes death to innocent people*
* *It brings panic, fear and insecurity in society*
* *It limits development and work for other people*
* *It creates hatred in society*
* *It causes damage to people’s property*
* *Its unconstitutional*
* *It creates tension and confusion in society*
* *Its an abuse of human rights*
* *It promotes hooliganism, theft and robbery*
* *It promotes lawlessness in society*

***10 PS***

**(b) How did King David maintain justice in Israel?  *(10 marks)***

* *Through uniting al the 12 tribes of Israel under the leadership*
* *Through developing good administrative structure e.g. he appointed Joab as the captain of the army*
* *Through taking the ark of the covenant to Jerusalem which was a central place of worship*
* *Through showing a good example to his subordinates e.g. when he repented of his sins of adultery with Bathsheba*
* *Through attracting many people to his side e.g. he was simple and dynamic leader*
* *Through defeating the armies of neighboring nations e.g. philistines, Syria, Amalek, Moab etc*
* *Through being a shrewd politician and administrator.*
* *By having a personal army*
* *Through being merciful to others e.g. he was grieved over the death of Saul and his son Jonathan.*
* *Through overcoming internal resistance by killing most of Saul’s family members.*
* *Through extending the boundaries of Israel by weakening neighbouring nations.*
* *Through opening up diplomatic relations with other nations like Tyre.*

***08 OT***

***02 SH***

1. **(a) In what ways do people come to leadership positions today?  *(10 marks)***

* *Through promotions in work places due to experience.*
* *By virtue of age (experiences) e.g. the old people are considered due to their long experiences in life*
* *Through divine calling e.g. priests, Reverends, Bishops (clergy)*
* *Through inheritance as a result of death of family head e.g. Father to son*
* *Through economic and social status e.g. the Rich, well behaved individuals in society*
* *Through being a hero (heroism) e.g. the president Yoweri Kaguta Museveni became a leader after over throwing the government of General Tito Okello*
* *Through academic qualifications e.g. to be an M.P today, A- level minimum standard is accepted*
* *Through right of birth e.g. in a royal family where kingship is acquired from the father i.e. Kabaka of Buganda is through royal line*
* *Through elections in a democratic institution where general public cast their votes*
* *Through possessing special talents or skills to influence others e.g. musicians, herbalists etc*
* *Through appointments by the appointing bodies*
* *Through corruption or bribery to influence the process of leadership positions.*

***10 POINTS***

**(b) Why is Jesus regarded as the good shepherd in the New Testament?**

***(10 marks)***

* *He came to gather all God’s people into one flock in order to bring about unity*
* *He creates intimate relationship with his followers e.g. he knows them by name they too know him by name*
* *He is the way to the kingdom of God i.e. the gate way for the sheep e.g. all sheep must pass through Jesus Christ.*
* *He knows those who belong to him by name and leads them to straight path*
* *He defends and protects the flock from the wolves that come to eat them.*
* *He leads his followers to righteousness and peace*
* *He offers fair judgment to all people by separating the sheep from the wolves*
* *He gives people (flock) rest and peace like good shepherd does after feeding them*
* *He is the source of life i.e. Jesus came to give life in its fullness (versus 10)*
* *It is through Jesus that the sheep finds green pastures i.e. eternal life.*

***08 NT***

***02 SH***

1. **(a) How did the early church believers express their loyalty to God?**

***(10 marks)***

* *Through establishing of churches in many places where they preached the gospel e.g. Paul established churches in Rome, Ephesians, Galatia and Corinth.*
* *Through carrying out missionary journeys to extend the gospel to distant areas e.g. St. Paul made three missionary journeys to Ephesians, Cyprus and Corinth through performing miracles e.g. Peter healed a lame man at the temple gates.*
* *By preaching the gospel to a large number of people e.g. Peter preached to 3000 men who got converted*
* *Through enduring persecution and martyrdom e.g. St. Stephen who was stoned to death*
* *By settling disputes among themselves*
* *Through repenting of their sins*
* *By giving testimonies about what Jesus had done for them*
* *Through living exemplary life where they extended love for one another even to their enemies*
* *Through baptizing new converts*
* *By meeting together for fellowships where they learnt from one another as well as encouraging each other*
* *Through conducting prayers.*
* *Charitable work.*
* *Appointing Deacons. E.g. Stephen*

***08 CH***

***02 SH***

**(b) With examples, explain why leaders in the Old Testament failed to be**

**loyal to God.  *(10 marks)***

* *Because of high sexual desires (lust) e.g. King David committed adultery with Bathsheba Uriah’s wife.*
* *High greed for materials e.g. king Ahab murdered Naboth and took his vine yard*
* *Desire to please people e.g. priest Aaron involved a golden calf in wilderness for Israelites to worship because they demanded for it*
* *Because of influence i.e. being materialistic e.g. king Solomon over taxed people to enjoy luxury with his many wives.*
* *Threats of war and fear of failure e.g. king Saul consulted a medium in war against philistines Isaiah:28: 3 – 15*
* *Arrogance due to poor upbringing e.g. King Rehoboam’s arrogance led to the division of the kingdom*
* *Rebellion or being contemptuous e.g. the sons of priest Eli i.e. Hophni and Phinehas who failed to listen to instructions*

***05 OT***

***05 SH***

**SECTION C**

**LIFE**

1. **(a) Explain the differences between the present and African traditional ideas**

**about happiness.**

* *Today individual wealth like goats, cattle bring happiness while communal wealth like land, grazing areas brought happiness in ATS*
* *One wife is a source of happiness today while having many wives was a source of happiness in ATS*
* *Respect to rituals was a source of happiness in ATS while today respect to western practices e.g. Holy communion, baptism is a source of happiness*
* *Nuclear family is a source of happiness today while an extended family brought happiness in ATS*
* *Loyalty to cultural leadership brought happiness in ATS while today its derived from one’s own success.*
* *Many children in a family was happiness in ATS while today having few children that one is able to manage brings happiness*
* *Living in urban community today is a source of happiness while living in communal rural home stead was happiness.*
* *Birth of either sex of a child today is appreciated while in ATS birth of boys brought more joy in a family than daughters.*

***05 PS***

***05 ATS***

**(b) Show the ways Monks found happiness in church history.  *(08 marks)***

* *Through preaching the good news of Jesus Christ*
* *Through giving good hospitality for travelers*
* *Through living in a loving relationship and supporting one another*
* *Through getting involved in trade where each of them had to practice a useful trade*
* *Through making groups in the desert so as to live a united life of sharing, receiving and giving.*
* *Through remaining single to share God whole heartedly*
* *Through helping the needy old and sick members of the society*
* *Through going into the desert to serve God in solitude e.g. Paul the Hermit went in the 3rd century and Anthony followed him later*
* *Through devoting themselves in the services of God alone*
* *Through practicing self discipline and self strictness in their lives.*

***08 CH***

***02 SH***

1. **(a) Show what Christians are doing to reduce on the fear of death.**

***(10 marks)***

* *Living prayerful lives*
* *Calling upon people to repent of their sins*
* *Preaching the word of God to all people*
* *Sharing their property with one another*
* *Having regular meetings in fellowships*
* *Accepting baptism and other sacraments like Eucharist, holy matrimony etc*
* *Comforting the bereaved families*
* *Encouraging one another to remain firm in faith*
* *Condemning evils in society*
* *Guiding and counseling one another*
* *Doing works of charity i.e. helping the needy*

***10 PS***

**(b) Give reasons why rituals were performed in traditional African**

**society whenever a person died.  *(10 marks)***

* *To establish continuity over the responsibilities of the dead e.g. installing a heir (successor)*
* *To send the spirit of the dead completely away from the living through last funeral rites*
* *To ensure the desceased join new world when clean e.g. ritual of body washing*
* *To stop ghosts from tormenting those who were still alive*
* *In order for people to pay their last respect to the deceased*
* *To please the dead of having been given decent burial*
* *For people to express their griefs as they see off the dead*
* *To ensure that the dead had no complaints e.g. among basoga of eastern Uganda when a person died the body was made straight to look smart*
* *To cleanse the people from bad luck especially where deceased committed suicide*
* *To strengthen the societal relationships e.g. the funeral rites*
* *To appeal against trouble to the spiritual world*
* *To observe morality in society and kept cultural candle burning.*

***08 AT***

***02 SH***

1. **(a) What are the indicators of success in Uganda today?  *(10 marks)***

* *Attaining academic qualifications such as certificates, diplomas, degrees etc.*
* *Having well paying jobs*
* *Good and sound health*
* *Promotions at places of work*
* *Material wealth e.g. Land, houses, car etc.*
* *Peace in society*
* *Development i.e. both qualitative and quantitative*
* *Growing up to old age (maturity)*
* *Marriage to a rightful partners*
* *Good relationship with God and fellow men*
* *Having children in a family to the parents*
* *Having enough food in a home (balanced diet)*
* *Victory in a competitive elections*
* *Being influential in society*
* *Popularity in society e.g. celebrities like the models, musicians etc.*

***10 PS***

**(b) How did King Solomon use his wisdom to bring about success**

**in Israel?  *(10 marks)***

* *Through judging a difficult case e.g. of the two prostitutes with babies in the same house where one of them slept on it and killed 1 Kings 3: 16 – 28*
* *Used his wisdom to compose songs and proverbs (wise sayings) e.g. he composed over 3000 proverbs and more than 1000 songs*
* *Through making efficient administration that enabled him to rule peacefully*
* *Through appointing officials as task masters for proper monitoring e.g. he appointed 550 officials in charge of forced labour in the building project.*
* *Through dividing the kingdom into 12 districts each run by official appointed by him*
* *Through opening up diplomatic ties with other nations e.g. he married daughters of foreign rulers to strengthen political ties with them*
* *Through renewing peace treaty with other kings e.g. renewed treaty with king of Tyre which David his father had made*
* *Through building a magnificent temple for the Lord that took 7 years to be completed.*
* *Through building his palace which took him 13 year to complete.*
* *By many independent states paying homage (respect) to him because of his wisdom e.g. queen of Sheba*
* *By building a fleet of trading ships to promote trade e.g. developed a port at Edom on the gulf of Agaba where copper refineries were constructed.* ***08 OT***

***02 SH***

**SECTION D**

**MAN AND WOMAN**

1. (a) Why was traditional African family characterized by total harmony?

*(10 marks)*

* *The father or husband was the head of the family i.e. he made most decisions for the family.*
* *The roles and duties were clearly defined i.e. everyone knew what was expected of him or her.*
* *African family was bound together by mutual love, respect and acceptance of each other*
* *Polygamy was allowed to check on the indiscipline of other women in a family*
* *Widows were inherited by the brothers of the dead to give support to the widows and orphans*
* *Local courts and elders settled disputes in the family hence creating harmony*
* *People got married from the same tribe i.e. the culture known by all*
* *Family members were taught by all adult right from childhood i.e. they all knew the dos and don’ts of the family*
* *Every adult was married and had a family thus worked to the stability of the family*
* *The African family was social – religious in nature so each member worked to please gods and spirits*
* *Discipline was emphasized and wrong doers were heavily punished*
* *Family was to observe and respect traditional norms and customs.*
* *Sex education was carried out*
* *Selection of marriage partners was done by experienced individuals e.g. Parents.*

***08 AT***

***02 SH***

(b) Give the factors that have led to family instability in your society. *(10 marks)*

* *Marital unfaithfulness*
* *Poverty*
* *Differences in levels of education of the couples*
* *High desire for money*
* *Greed for material wealth*
* *Polygamy*
* *Generation gap*
* *Irresponsible parenthood*
* *Little time given for courtship*
* *Witchcraft due to deception from witches*
* *Political differences i.e. one partner supporting a different party*
* *Reduced religious convictions or commitments*
* *Neglect of African cultural values*
* *Domestic violence due to struggle for resources*
* *Sexual dissatisfaction due to much work by one partner*
* *Unemployment problems*
* *Incurable diseases e.g. AIDS*

***10 PS***

1. (a) With examples, explain the generally accepted use of sex in traditional

African Society. *(10 marks)*

* *Testing for virginity in a newly married couple e.g. among the Baganda of central Uganda sex between couples was witnessed by the Aunt.*
* *Sex for celebration of important events e.g. among the Basoga of eastern Uganda members of society celebrated birth of twins by having sex.*
* *Sex to express gratitude or hospitality to a friend e.g. among the Banyankole of western Uganda, a man surrendered his wife to his best male visitor for a night.*
* *Sex for farewell for the dead e.g. among the Samia a widow was to have sex with the dead as a way of saying good bye.*
* *Sex by parents to bless the initiation of their son e.g. among the Bagishu of eastern Uganda before circumcision of a son, the parents had sex to bless the occasion*
* *Sex for coronation of political leaders e.g. among the Baganda, the night before a king was crowned had to play sex with a virgin girl (Nakku).*
* *Sex for treatment of the barren women e.g. among the Banyoro the witch doctors offered treatment to such women by having sex with them.*
* *Sex to stabilize marriages e.g. among the Baganda the bedroom was referred to as a marriage court where by incase of quarrels matters would be settled by having sex*

***05 AT***

***05 SH***

***No example no mark***

(b) What is the Bible understanding of sex?  *(10 marks)*

* *Sex is a gift from God e.g. in Genesis God created male and female Gen. 1:28*
* *Sex is meant to bring about comfort, support, companionship and complementarity Gen 2:18*
* *Sex misuse is punishable e.g. God punished the cities of Sodom and Gomorrah because of homosexuality in Old Testament*
* *Adultery is highly condemned and punishable exodus 20:14*
* *Sex is for procreation i.e. be fruitful, produce, multiply and fill the earth Gen. 1:28*
* *Sex provides mutual understanding between the couples*
* *Our bodies are the temples of the Holy Spirit and so should be used to glorify God.*
* *Sex offenders or perverters should be ex – communicated from the church*

*1Cor 5:1 – 2.*

* *It’s used to create unity and strength in marriage relationships*
* *It’s for expression of love between couples Eph. 5:21 – 25.*
* *It is a cure or remedy for sexual temptations 1 Corinthians 7:5 i.e. satisfy each other’s sexual desire.*
* *Its holy and sacred hence should be kept holy i.e. marital faithfulness.*

**5 OT**

**5 NT**

1. (a) Why is it difficult to find a good and faithful marriage partner today?

* *Lack of discipline among young people who are very unstable in relationships*
* *The marriage issue is no longer a community affair but individual affair*
* *The existence of contraceptives in society e.g. pills, condoms, encourage sex abuse.*
* *Permissiveness in society*
* *Freedom of same sex marriage relationships e.g. gay marriages*
* *Influence of western culture*
* *Moral decadence in society*
* *Marriage is no longer valued as people can stay un married but have sexual satisfaction*
* *Influence of education that has made people to ignore cultural rules that preserved sexuality as backward*
* *The corruption in society*
* *The habits of elopement, co – habits and trial marriages are common today*
* *The influence of media houses that teach pornographic pictures and materials*
* *The role of aunts and uncles are no longer respected by young people today*
* *High love for money (materials) by young people today.* *(10 marks)*

**8PS, 2SH - 10 PS**

(b) What are the qualities of a good wife in relation to the Old

Testament (Proverbs 31:10 – 31)?  *(10 marks)*

* *She is a woman whom the husband puts his confidence on.*
* *A woman who does her husband good and never harm*
* *She is hardworking i.e. keeps herself busy making wool and linen cloth*
* *A woman who cares for her family and feeds it*
* *A woman who is creative i.e. looks at land and buys it*
* *She is a hard worker, strong and industrious*
* *She is a woman who speaks with wisdom i.e. knows the value of everything she makes*
* *She is generous to the poor and needy*
* *She is strong and respected with no fear of the future*
* *She is a woman who honours and fears God in all her walks of life*
* *A woman who deserves the respect of ever one.*

***10 OT***

**SECTION E**

**MAN’S RESPONSE TO GOD THROUGH FAITH AND LOVE**

1. (a) Show how the following people searched for God in the church history:
2. Mathew Ricci,  *(05 marks)*

* *Was born from Italy and lived between the 16th and 17th centuries*
* *He was a catholic priest in 15yyAd*
* *He made missionary journey to China and worked among the Chinese people*
* *He was a missionary of the Jesuit order*
* *He approached the Chinese people in an understanding, and respectful way*
* *He firmly preached the gospel to Chinese people despite the strong opposition he met.*
* *He studied the Chinese language, religion and customs*
* *He tried to make Christianity fit into Chinese culture instead of asking them to give up their culture.*

***4CH***

***1SH***

1. Robert de Nobili.  *(05 marks)*

* *He was born in Italy and lived between the 16th and 17th centuries*
* *He was a missionary of Jesuit order*
* *He made missionary journey to India and worked among the Indians*
* *He saw that Indians were serious seekers after God.*
* *He approached the people of India in an understanding and respectful way*
* *He learnt Indian languages, religion and customs to interact freely with them*
* *He tried to see how Christianity could be made to suit in the Indian culture*
* *He became a catholic priest in 1579.*

***4CH***

***1SH***

(b) Describe the ways Christians in your community show commitment

to God today. *(10 marks)*

* *Through visiting places of religious significance in memory of His events e.g. Christians gather at the Uganda Martyrs in Namugongo Shrine on 3rd June.*
* *Through constructing churches e.g. Rubaga Miracle Centre Cathedral under Robert Kayanja*
* *Through composing gospel music e.g. by Judith Babirye, Wilson Bugembe*
* *Through enduring suffering for the sake of Christ*
* *Through defending Christianity from false doctrines.*
* *Through preaching the word of God*
* *Through reading scriptures*
* *Through forgiving those who have wronged them*
* *Through repenting of their sins*
* *By doing works of charity e.g. helping the needy with food, shelter*
* *Through receiving sacraments like Baptism, Holy communion*
* *Through paying the tithe, offerings and thanks giving*
* *Through fasting*
* *Through joining fellowships*

***8PS, 2SH***

***10 PS***

1. (a) How has mass media caused people to evade God today?  *(10 marks)*

* *Through promoting watching of pornography in films, pictures, literature etc*
* *Through causing rebellion, among people*
* *Through cheating conflicts in families on grounds of lies*
* *Through advertising drugs that people use e.g. marijuana, cocaine, cigarettes*
* *Through giving witchdoctors or sorcerers programmes on air to show their activities e.g. Mama Fina on Bukedde TV, NTV etc*
* *Through causing addictions in many people especially computer games, sports betting on internet, facebook etc*
* *Through promoting gambling e.g. many people reply messages sent to them on s.m.s falsely to win millions e.g. motomoto*
* *Through teaching people how to use condoms, cheat on each other secretly etc*
* *Through displaying photos of naked people playing sex e.g. in red pepper, Kamunye, Bukedde, promoting sexual immorality*
* *Through promoting idol worship e.g. advertising in newspapers, radios the activities of witch doctors*
* *Rape and defilement cases reported in media encourage and popularize the vices*
* *Through promoting corruption indirectly e.g. by writing articles about prominent corrupt officials who went freely without being punished.*

(b) Explain the ways in which the church is helping people to renew their

faith in God?  *(10 marks)*

* *Through organizing missions and crusades to reach all people with gospel*
* *Through building schools that are church founded used for spreading the gospel*
* *Through encouraging Christian clubs in schools with attractive programmes e.g. music, dance and drama*
* *Through encouraging prayer*
* *Through encouraging fasting so that Christians can have moments of meditation*
* *Through setting up projects to help the needy children in the country*
* *Through sponsoring some people for further studies*
* *Through setting up child care projects to cater for the orphans e.g. Watoto church*
* *Through teaching people to pray and trust in God*
* *Through encouraging forgiveness and reconciliation*
* *Through participating in sports and games*
* *Through encouraging Christian virtuals e.g. baptism, holy communion, confirmation etc.*

***08 PS, 02 SH 10 PS***

1. (a) Give reasons why Christian involvement in politics of their country

is a necessary step for good governance? *(10 marks)*

* *It leads to development because they vote the right leaders for society*
* *It pleases God since even King David participated in politics*
* *It leads to promotion of good laws that promote morality in the country*
* *It ensures effective development and monitoring of the country*
* *It enables choice of capable leaders who can promote security and peace in the country*
* *It allows choice of leaders who can safeguard people’s rights e.g. freedom of worship, movements etc*
* *They have a prophetic role to advise leaders e.g. Nathan always offered advise to King David*
* *They are light and slat of the world so be a right example to others*
* *They can call people to observe God’s laws and remain obedient to God*
* *They promote good morals and values in society which enhances order and stabilizing in society*
* *They will work for the unity of the nation*
* *They can preach love, forgiveness and reconciliation*

***10 PS***

(b) Show Joshua’s contributions to the history of Israel community in

the Old Testament.  *(10 marks)*

* *He led the Israelites after the death of Moses to the promised land of Canaan*
* *He became Israel leader after Moses and led them to conquer and possess the promised land*
* *He led counter attack against Amalekites immediately after crossing the Red sea*
* *He accompanied Moses when he went for the meeting in the tent in the desert*
* *He captured the city of Jericho and eventually the whole land of Canaan*
* *He also served as a priest*
* *He apportioned land to the 12 tribes of Israel upon reaching the promised land of Canaan*
* *He presided over the covenant renewal at Schechem*
* *He was exemplary and set his family as a model in worship of Yahweh*
* *He sent spies to secretly explore the land of Canaan especially the city of Jericho which they conquered.*
* *He circumcised male Israelites born in the desert at Gilgal to remove the disgrace of being slaves in Egypt (Joshua 5:2 – 8)*
* *He rescued the family of the prostitute Rahab from being killed because she kept the Israelite spies.* **8OT, 2SH 10 PS**

**END**